

**METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR WEB-BASED EVENT NOTIFICATION**

**Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates generally to computers, and more  
5 particularly to using web services for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred.

**Background of the Invention**

Many telephone users commonly receive phone calls at different  
telephone numbers including residential wire lines, business wire lines and mobile lines.  
Each of these telephone numbers is often served by some kind of answering or voice  
10 mail system such that when an incoming call is not answered the caller can leave a  
message. Many residential lines have answering machines for recording the messages  
within their home. Business lines and mobile devices are commonly served by  
electronic voice mail systems.

A person who can be contacted at all of these various phone numbers  
15 must access each voice mail service and answering machine separately to access their  
messages. Accessing these different systems can be time inefficient especially if there  
are no voice mail messages to be retrieved. Voice mail retrieval would be simplified if  
the user could be notified of and access voice mail messages at a single source even  
though the messages are stored at different locations.

20 **Summary of the Invention**

The present invention is directed at providing a system and method for  
using web services for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred.

According to one aspect of the invention, a system for notifying a  
subscriber about an event comprises a voice mail switch and a notification server. The  
25 voice mail switch is configured to receive an event and an identifier associated with the  
event. The notification server is coupled to the voice mail switch. The notification  
server receives the event and the identifier from the voice mail switch, correlates the

identifier with the subscriber, generates an alert, and sends the alert to the subscriber indicating that the event occurred.

According to another aspect of the invention, a method for notifying a subscriber about an event comprises: receiving an event and an identifier associated  
5 with the event; correlating the identifier with the subscriber; generating an alert; and sending the alert to the subscriber indicating that the event occurred.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, a system for notifying a subscriber about an event, comprises a means for receiving an event and an identifier associated with the event; a means for correlating the identifier with the subscriber; a  
10 means for generating an alert; and a means for sending the alert to the subscriber indicating that the event occurred.

### **Brief Description of the Drawings**

FIGURE 1 is a functional block diagram of one computing device adapted to implement one embodiment of the invention;

15 FIGURE 2 is a functional block diagram illustrating a mobile device and a wired device connected to a computing device through a network;

FIGURE 3 is a functional block diagram of an alerts system for using web services for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred at a voice mail switch;

20 FIGURE 4 illustrates a logical flow for registration and configuration of the alerts system of the present invention;

FIGURE 5 illustrates a logical flow for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred at a voice mail switch; and

25 FIGURE 6 illustrates a logical flow for retrieving an event that has occurred at a voice mail switch, in accordance with the present invention.

### **Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiment**

The present invention is directed at providing a method and system for using web services for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred at a voice mail

switch and for retrieving the event. Briefly described, a notification server receives an event and an associated identifier from the voice mail switch. The identifier is correlated to a subscriber and an alert indicating that the event occurred is generated. The alert is sent to a destination selected by the subscriber. The alert includes an event  
5 reference that links the subscriber to the event through a network via a URL. The subscriber retrieves the event through a web portal view associated with the URL.

Referring to FIGURE 1, an exemplary system for implementing the invention includes a computing device, such as computing device 100. In a basic configuration, computing device 100 typically includes at least one processing unit 102  
10 and system memory 104. Depending on the exact configuration and type of computing device, system memory 104 may be volatile (such as RAM), non-volatile (such as ROM, flash memory, etc.) or some combination of the two. System memory 104 typically includes an operating system 105, one or more program modules 106, and may include program data 107. This basic configuration is illustrated in Figure 1 by those  
15 components within dashed line 108.

Computing device 100 may also have additional features or functionality. For example, computing device 100 may also include additional data storage devices (removable and/or non-removable) such as, for example, magnetic disks, optical disks, or tape. Such additional storage is illustrated in Figure 1 by  
20 removable storage 109 and non-removable storage 110. Computer storage media may include volatile and non-volatile, removable and non-removable media implemented in any method or technology for storage of information, such as computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules or other data. System memory 104, removable storage 109 and non-removable storage 110 are all examples of computer  
25 storage media. Computer storage media includes, but is not limited to, RAM, ROM, EEPROM, flash memory or other memory technology, CD-ROM, digital versatile disks (DVD) or other optical storage, magnetic cassettes, magnetic tape, magnetic disk storage or other magnetic storage devices, or any other medium which can be used to store the desired information and which can be accessed by computing device 100. Any  
30 such computer storage media may be part of device 100. Computing device 100 may

also have input device(s) 112 such as keyboard, mouse, pen, voice input device, touch input device, etc. Output device(s) 114 such as a display, speakers, printer, etc. may also be included. All these devices are known in the art and need not be discussed at length here.

5                   Computing device 100 also contains communications connection(s) 116 that allow the device to communicate with other computing devices 118, such as over a network. Communications connection(s) 116 is an example of communication media. Communication media typically embodies computer readable instructions, data  
10    wave or other transport mechanism and includes any information delivery media. The term “modulated data signal” means a signal that has one or more of its characteristics set or changed in such a manner as to encode information in the signal. By way of example, and not limitation, communication media includes wired media such as a wired network or direct-wired connection, and wireless media such as acoustic, RF,  
15    infrared and other wireless media. The term computer readable media as used herein includes both storage media and communication media.

FIGURE 2 is a functional block diagram illustrating a mobile device and a wired device coupled to a computing device through a network in accordance with aspects of the present invention. Computing device 100 is coupled to network 202  
20    through communication connection(s) 116. Computing device 100 can be a personal computer, a wireless device such as a personal digital assistant, or any device that allows a user to interact with other computing devices 118 through network 202. Mobile device 204 is coupled to network 202 through communications tower 206 and voice mail switch 208. Voice mail switch 208 includes a data store 210 for storing  
25    messages associated with mobile device 204. For example, data store 210 may be used to store voice mail messages intended for the user of mobile device 204. Wired device 212 is coupled to network 202 via voice mail switch 214. Voice mail switch 214 includes a data store 216 for storing messages, such as voice mail messages, intended for the user of wired device 212.

Voice mail switches 208, 214 are each part of a voice mail switch infrastructure provided by a voice mail service provider associated with telephone service carriers subscribed to by the user of mobile device 204 and the user of wired device 212. Data stores 210, 216 can be databases, or any other storage device that stores information in a proprietary format such that only authorized users can access the stored voice mail messages. When a voice mail message is received at voice mail switches 208, 214 and stored in data stores 210, 216, voice mail switches 208, 214 notify the subscriber of the voice mail service that a voice mail message has been received.

10                   A subscriber is a person or application that has registered to receive alerts. A subscription is a request for specific information, such as a stock price or the score of a sporting event. The subscription also includes information about the destination where alerts are sent. An alert is a message that contains information related to a subscription. An alert might contain a message about a new high value for a specific stock or the final score for a sporting event. An event is a piece of information that a subscriber is interested in. For example, an event can include a stock price at a specific time, a sports score, a product delivery message, a fax, or telephone billing information. Almost any real-world occurrence can be expressed as an event. For explanatory purposes, the exemplary embodiments are described with reference to voice mail alerts. However, a subscriber may be notified of any event.

20                   Voice mail switches 208, 214 include an event mechanism referred to as an event class. The subscriber can define event classes such that a set of rules are applied to incoming calls received at voice mail switches 208, 214. For example, the subscriber can stipulate that an alert is forwarded to a destination of the subscriber's choice when a voice mail message arrives at a voice mail switch.

25                   FIGURE 3 is a functional block diagram of an alerts system for using web services to notify a subscriber that an event has occurred at a voice mail switch, in accordance with aspects of the invention. Alerts system 300 includes web service interface 302, notification server 304, web server 306 and voice mail switch 308. Notification server 304 links web service interface 302 to web server 306. Web server

306 links voice mail switch 308 to notification server 304. Voice mail switch 306 can be part of any voice mail system that the subscriber's telephone carrier has in place. Voice mail switch 306 includes voice mail store 308.

Web service interface 302 includes user website 310 and administrative website 312. User website 310 provides an interface to allow the subscriber to sign up for and configure alerts system 300. The opt-in aspect of alerts system 300 prevents carriers from sending unsolicited messages to those who have not subscribed to alerts system 300. The subscriber can register an authorized voice mailbox located at voice mail switch 308 by entering an identifier such as the phone number associated with the voice mailbox. According to one embodiment, the subscriber may also enter other unique data, such as an access code, to further prevent unauthorized use of the alerts service. The subscriber's personal information is stored in notification server 304. Notification server 304 generates a personal unique identifier (PUID) to identify the subscriber such that the PUID correlates to a corresponding identifier. After the subscriber has registered for the alerts service, the telephone carrier can perform access code verification for the addition of new voice mailboxes. User website 308 also provides an interface for cancellation of the alerts service.

Administrative website 312 provides an interface for an administrator, such as a customer service representative from the telephone carrier, to manage and report on registered accounts. The administrator can also perform other functions such as send custom alerts, inactivate a subscriber's account, and delete a registration.

Notification server 304 collects events and subscriptions, generates alerts, and then distributes the alerts to external delivery channels. The delivery channels use custom protocols to send the alerts to a destination designated by the subscriber. For example, the alerts may be sent to a computing device such as a personal computer. Notification server 304 receives input data from the subscriber via user website 308. The input data can include the identifier associated with the subscriber's voice mailbox, such as a telephone number, and any other authorization data.

When an event occurs at voice mail switch 308, such as the receipt of a voice mail message, the event is forwarded to notification server 304 through web server 306. Notification server 304 receives the event and determines who to notify by correlating the identifier associated with the event to the corresponding PUID  
5 associated with the subscriber. If a match is found, notification server 304 generates the alert and logs the event. Notification server 304 then determines if the subscriber has registered for the alerts service. If the service is enabled, the alert is sent through delivery channels that forward the alert to a destination designated by the subscriber. If a match is not found, notification server 304 logs the attempt to find a PUID match and  
10 discards the event.

Notification server 304 has a set of subscriber-defined settings that determine where the alerts are sent. For example, the subscriber can elect to receive alerts at a computer in the form of an instant message that appears as a pop-up window on the computer screen when the subscriber is on-line. If the subscriber is off-line, the  
15 subscriber can have the alerts forwarded to a voice mailbox that is accessed by a different number than the phone number associated with the voice mailbox where the message was left. Alternatively, the alerts can be deposited in the subscriber's e-mail inbox in the form of a text message. The alerts can be delivered to any destination by any communication method designated by the subscriber at web service interface 302.

20 Notification server 304 provides a link between the identifier associated with the event and the PUID associated with the subscriber. The telephone carrier uses the identifier, such as the subscriber's phone number, to identify an event. Notification server 304 uses the PUID to identify the subscriber. Notification server 304 is not aware of the subscriber associated with the identifier. When an event occurs at voice  
25 mail switch 308, notification server 304 correlates the identifier associated with the event to the corresponding PUID and then forwards the event to the PUID. Likewise, the telephone carrier does not store any PUID information. Thus, notification server 304 can bridge voice mail switch 308 to web service interface 302 by mapping the subscriber's telephone number to the corresponding PUID.

The telephone carrier and web service interface 302 each recognize the subscriber via different string values, i.e., a phone number and a PUID. This feature provides the subscriber with flexibility in customizing the alerts service because notification server 304 can map one or more phone numbers to one or more PUIDs. For  
5 example, the subscriber can receive alerts at one location for events occurring at many different voice mail switches. Likewise, a subscriber can receive the same alert at more than one location. Furthermore, multiple subscribers can be notified of the same event. For example, an entire family can be simultaneously notified of voice mail messages left at their residential line.

10 The subscriber can receive alerts regardless of geographic location. For example, a subscriber may only be able to access voice mail messages left on a voice mail switch associated with a mobile device while within an area that is served by a mobile service provider. The alerts system allows the subscriber to receive alerts at any geographic location where the web can be accessed.

15 After the alert is sent to the subscriber by the delivery channels, the subscriber can retrieve the event by an event reference that is included in the alert. The event reference contains unique identification information associated with the event stored at voice mail switch 306. The event reference can be used to locate and review the event. Knowledge of specific voice mail switch operation is not necessary for  
20 retrieval of the event. The event that triggered the voice mail switch that sent the alert to the subscriber is the voice mail switch accessed by the event reference.

The event reference can identify a URL associated with the alert such that the subscriber can access the event at voice mail store 314 through notification server 304. The subscriber clicks on the link at user website 310. Notification server  
25 304 then maps the subscriber's personal information (phone number, PUID, etc.) to the URL associated with the message stored in voice mail store 314. The URL links the subscriber to a web portal view to review the event associated with the alert. If the alert was sent due to a voice mail message, the URL links the subscriber to a page where the voice mail message can be heard from user website 310. To reply to the message, the  
30 subscriber's computer can be used to return the phone call.



The subscriber can call on voice mail switch 308 through user website 310 to perform certain functions such as “add a message,” “add a message with custom text,” “delete a message,” and “purge messages.” Voice mail switch 308 can also call on the subscriber at user website 310 to perform certain functions such as “get message URL,” “approve account,” “send delete message,” and “get message file.”

The “add a message” function sends an alert to the subscriber with standard message notification text. The alert can be expressed as, “You’ve got a voice mail message from phone number 555-1234.” According to one embodiment, the subscriber can create a phone book database such that a phone number corresponds to a caller label. When a new voice mail message is received, the phone number is mapped to the corresponding caller label to notify the subscriber of the caller who left the voice mail message. Thus, the alert can be expressed as, “You’ve got a voice mail message from John Doe.”

The “add a message with custom text” function sends a custom alert to the subscriber. The subscriber can identify an event friendly name, an event reference and custom event text. For example, the subscriber can receive a custom alert such as “Today is your daughter’s birthday”, “You just received a fax”, or “Your phone bill is ready for your review.” This feature provides the subscriber with the flexibility to modify alerts to suit particular needs.

The “delete a message” function deletes a message from user website 310 at the request of the subscriber. The “purge messages” function deletes all messages from user website 310. The “send delete message” function sends a delete message request to voice mail switch 308 such that messages deleted or purged from user website 310 are also deleted from voice mail store 314.

The “get message URL” and “get message file” commands are used to format events that cannot be directly downloaded to the destination designated by the subscriber from voice mail store 314. As discussed above, when an event occurs at voice mail store 314, voice mail switch 308 notifies web service interface 302 to perform the “add a message” function. If the event is not in a format that is accessible to the subscriber at the destination where the alert was sent, web service interface 302

calls on voice mail switch 308 to retrieve the event. The “get message URL” function obtains the URL reference to a compatible encoded version of the event from voice mail store 314. The “get message file” function obtains a file reference to a compatible encoded version of the event from voice mail store 314. Web service interface 302  
5 hosts the information that voice mail switch 308 calls on to encode the event into a format that can be understood at the destination where the alert was sent. The accessible event is then stored at web service interface 302. When an alert is received from the telephone carrier, the “get message URL” and “get message file” commands direct the subscriber to the appropriate voice mail switch based on the PUID associated  
10 with the subscriber regardless of the number of voice mail switches that a carrier may have in operation.

The “approve account” function validates the existence and status of a voice mail account, and approves the account for use with alerts system 300. The “approve account” function returns subscriber information from voice mail switch 308.  
15 For example, the “approve account” function can return an account identifier associated with the subscriber, i.e., accountId. The “approve account” function also provisions the necessary event filter on voice mail switch 308 that causes the “add a message” function to be called when new events occur at voice mail switch 308.

FIGURE 4 illustrates a logical flow for registering for and configuring  
20 the alerts system of the present invention. The registration/configuration process begins at block 400 where a subscriber uses a web service interface to enter personal identification information to prove that the subscriber is authorized to receive the alerts. The personal identification information can include an identifier associated with a voice mail service, such as a phone number, or any other unique data such as an activation  
25 code. The personal identification information is stored in the notification server at block 410. The notification server generates a PUID associated with the subscriber at block 420. The subscriber configures the alerts system by defining subscriptions at block 430. The subscriptions set forth which events occurring at the voice mail switch result in the generation of an alert. The subscriptions also determine where the alerts  
30 are sent. At block 440, the subscriptions are stored in the notification server.

FIGURE 5 illustrates a logical flow for notifying a subscriber that an event has occurred at a voice mail switch. The notification process begins at block 500 where an event occurs at the voice mail switch. The event is forwarded to the notification server at block 510.

5           The notification server attempts to match the identifier associated with the event to the PUID associated with the subscriber at decision block 520. If a match cannot be found, process control transfers to block 530. If a match is found, process control transfers to block 550. At block 530, the attempt to match the identifier to a PUID is logged in the notification server. The event is discarded at block 540.

10           After the notification server successfully matches the identifier associated with the event to the PUID associated with the subscriber, the notification server generates an alert at block 550. The notification server logs the event at block 560.

15           An inquiry is made to determine if the subscriber has registered for the alerts system at decision block 570. If the alert system has not been enabled, process control transfers to block 540 where the event is discarded. If the subscriber has registered for the alerts system, process control transfers to block 580. The alert is forwarded to delivery channels at block 580. The delivery channels deliver the alert to the destination designated by the subscriber during configuration of the alerts system at  
20           block 590. The delivery channels deliver the alert based on custom protocols.

            FIGURE 6 illustrates a logical flow for retrieving an event that has occurred at a voice mail switch. The retrieval process begins at block 600 where the subscriber receives an event reference as a part of the alert. The event reference includes unique event identification information. The event reference identifies a URL  
25           associated with the event to locate the event at the voice mail switch at block 610. The notification server maps the subscriber's personal identification information to the URL associated with the event at block 620. The subscriber is linked to a web portal view to review the event associated with the event reference at block 630.

            The above specification, examples and data provide a complete  
30           description of the manufacture and use of the composition of the invention. Since many

embodiments of the invention can be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention, the invention resides in the claims hereinafter appended.